

Photo list Western Palearctic

Red-throated Diver / *Gavia stellata*
Black-throated Diver / *Gavia arctica*
Great Northern Diver / *Gavia immer*
White-billed Diver / *Gavia adamsii*
Little Grebe / *Tachybaptus ruficollis*
Great Crested Grebe / *Podiceps cristatus*
Red-necked Grebe / *Podiceps grisegena*
Slavonian Grebe / *Podiceps auritus*
Black-necked Grebe / *Podiceps nigricollis*
Northern Fulmar / *Fulmarus glacialis*
Fea's/Cape Verde Petrel (Gon-gon)/ *Pterodroma feae*
Bulwer's Petrel / *Bulweria bulwerii*
Cory's Shearwater / *Calonectris diomedea*
- Cory's Shearwater / *Calonectris (diomedea) borealis*
Cape Verde Shearwater / *Calonectris edwardsii*
Streaked Shearwater / *Calonectris leucomelas*
Great Shearwater / *Puffinus gravis*
White-faced Storm-Petrel / *Pelagodroma marina*
Madeiran Storm-Petrel / *Oceanodroma castro*
Red-billed Tropicbird / *Phaethon aethereus*
Brown Booby / *Sula melanogaster*
Northern Gannet / *Morus bassanus*
Great Cormorant / *Phalacrocorax carbo*
- Eurasian Great Cormorant / *Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis*
- North African Cormorant / *Phalacrocorax carbo maroccanus*
Double-crested Cormorant / *Phalacrocorax auritus*
Shag / *Phalacrocorax aristotelis*
- Northern Shag / *Phalacrocorax aristotelis aristotelis*
- Mediterranean Shag / *Phalacrocorax aristotelis desmarestii*
Pygmy Cormorant / *Phalacrocorax pygmeus*
White Pelican / *Pelecanus onocrotalus*
Eurasian Bittern / *Botaurus stellaris*
Little Bittern / *Ixobrychus minutus*
Black-crowned Night Heron / *Nycticorax nycticorax*
Green-backed Heron / *Butorides striatus*
Squacco Heron / *Ardeola ralloides*
Cattle Egret / *Bubulcus ibis*
Western Reef Heron / *Egretta gularis*
Little Egret / *Egretta garzetta*
Intermediate Egret / *Egretta intermedia*
Great White Egret / *Egretta alba*
- Great White Egret / *Egretta alba alba*
Grey Heron / *Ardea cinerea*
- Grey Heron / *Ardea cinerea cinerea*
Purple Heron / *Ardea purpurea*
Cape Verde Purple Heron / *Ardea bournei*
Yellow-billed Stork / *Mycteria ibis*
Black Stork / *Ciconia nigra*
White Stork / *Ciconia ciconia*
Glossy Ibis / *Plegadis falcinellus*
Northern Bald Ibis / *Geronticus eremita*

Spoonbill / *Platalea leucorodia*
- Eurasian Spoonbill / *Platalea leucorodia leucorodia*
Greater Flamingo / *Phoenicopterus roseus*
Mute Swan / *Cygnus olor*
Whistling Swan / *Cygnus columbianus*
Bewick's Swan / *Cygnus bewickii*
Whooper Swan / *Cygnus cygnus*
Tundra Bean Goose / *Anser serrirostris*
Pink-footed Goose / *Anser brachyrhynchus*
White-fronted Goose / *Anser albifrons*
- Eurasian White-fronted Goose / *Anser albifrons albifrons*
- Greenland White-fronted Goose / *Anser albifrons flavirostris*
Lesser White-fronted Goose / *Anser erythropus*
Greylag Goose / *Anser anser*
- Western Greylag Goose / *Anser anser anser*
Snow Goose / *Anser caerulescens*
Greater Canada Goose / *Branta canadensis*
Lesser Canada Goose / *Branta (canadensis) minima*
Barnacle Goose / *Branta leucopsis*
Dark-bellied Brent Goose / *Branta bernicla*
Pale-bellied Brent Goose / *Branta hrota*
Black Brant / *Branta nigricans*
Red-breasted Goose / *Branta ruficollis*
Egyptian Goose / *Alopochen aegyptiacus*
Ruddy Shelduck / *Tadorna ferruginea*
Common Shelduck / *Tadorna tadorna*
Wood Duck / *Aix sponsa*
Eurasian Wigeon / *Anas penelope*
American Wigeon / *Anas americana*
Falcated Duck / *Anas falcata*
Gadwall / *Anas strepera*
European Teal / *Anas crecca*
Green-winged Teal / *Anas carolinensis*
Mallard / *Anas platyrhynchos*
Northern Pintail / *Anas acuta*
Garganey / *Anas querquedula*
Blue-winged Teal / *Anas discors*
Northern Shoveler / *Anas clypeata*
Red-crested Pochard / *Netta rufina*
Northern Pochard / *Aythya ferina*
Northern Pochard X Tufted Duck / *A. ferina* X *A. fuligula*
Canvasback / *Aythya valisineria*
Ring-necked Duck / *Aythya collaris*
Ferruginous Duck / *Aythya nyroca*
Tufted Duck / *Aythya fuligula*
Greater Scaup / *Aythya marila*
Common Eider / *Somateria mollissima*
- Common Eider / *Somateria mollissima mollissima*
King Eider / *Somateria spectabilis*
Steller's Eider / *Polysticta stelleri*
Long-tailed Duck / *Clangula hyemalis*
Common Scoter / *Melanitta nigra*
Surf Scoter / *Melanitta perspicillata*

Velvet Scoter / *Melanitta fusca*
Common Goldeneye / *Bucephala clangula*
Smew / *Mergellus albellus*
Red-breasted Merganser / *Mergus serrator*
Goosander / *Mergus merganser*
White-headed Duck / *Oxyura leucocephala*
Honey Buzzard / *Pernis apivorus*
Black-shouldered Kite / *Elanus caeruleus*
Black Kite / *Milvus migrans*
- Black Kite / *Milvus migrans migrans*
- Yellow-billed Kite / *Milvus migrans aegyptius*
Red Kite / *Milvus milvus*
White-tailed Eagle / *Haliaeetus albicilla*
Lammergeier / *Gypaetus barbatus*
Egyptian Vulture / *Neophron percnopterus*
Griffon Vulture / *Gyps fulvus*
Lappet-faced Vulture / *Torgos tracheliotus*
Black Vulture / *Aegypius monachus*
Short-toed Eagle / *Circaetus gallicus*
Marsh Harrier / *Circus aeruginosus*
Hen Harrier / *Circus cyaneus*
- Hen Harrier / *Circus cyaneus cyaneus*
Pallid Harrier / *Circus macrourus*
Montagu's Harrier / *Circus pygargus*
Northern Goshawk / *Accipiter gentilis*
- Eurasian Goshawk / *Accipiter gentilis gentilis*
Sparrowhawk / *Accipiter nisus*
- Sparrowhawk / *Accipiter nisus nisus*
Levant Sparrowhawk / *Accipiter brevipes*
Common Buzzard / *Buteo buteo*
- Common Buzzard / *Buteo buteo buteo*
- Steppe Buzzard / *Buteo buteo vulpinus*
- Canary Islands Buzzard / *Buteo buteo insularum*
- Azores Buzzard / *Buteo buteo rotschildi*
Long-legged Buzzard / *Buteo rufinus*
- Eurasian Long-legged Buzzard / *Buteo rufinus rufinus*
- African Long-legged Buzzard / *Buteo rufinus cirtensis*
Rough-legged Buzzard / *Buteo lagopus*
Lesser Spotted Eagle / *Aquila pomarina*
Greater Spotted Eagle / *Aquila clanga*
Steppe Eagle / *Aquila nipalensis*
Imperial Eagle / *Aquila heliaca*
Golden Eagle / *Aquila chrysaetos*
Booted Eagle / *Hieraaetus pennatus*
Bonelli's Eagle / *Hieraaetus fasciatus*
Osprey / *Pandion haliaetus*
Lesser Kestrel / *Falco naumanni*
Common Kestrel / *Falco tinnunculus*
- Common Kestrel / *Falco tinnunculus tinnunculus*
- Canary Islands Kestrel / *Falco tinnunculus canariensis*
Neglected Kestrel / *Falco neglectus*
Alexander's Kestrel / *Falco alexandri*
Red-footed Falcon / *Falco vespertinus*

Merlin / *Falco columbarius*
Hobby / *Falco subbuteo*
Lanner Falcon / *Falco biarmicus*
- North African Lanner Falcon / *Falco biarmicus erlangeri*
Saker Falcon / *Falco cherrug*
Peregrine / *Falco peregrinus*
- European Peregrine / *Falco peregrinus peregrinus*
Cape Verde Peregrine / *Falco madens*
Willow Grouse / *Lagopus lagopus*
- Red Grouse / *Lagopus lagopus scoticus*
Ptarmigan / *Lagopus mutus*
Black Grouse / *Tetrao tetrix*
Capercaillie / *Tetrao urogallus*
Chukar / *Alectoris chukar*
Barbary Partridge / *Alectoris barbara*
Sand Partridge / *Ammoperdix heyi*
Black Francolin / *Francolinus francolinus*
Grey Partridge / *Perdix perdix*
- Grey Partridge / *Perdix perdix perdix*
Common Quail / *Coturnix coturnix*
Spotted Crake / *Porzana porzana*
Little Crake / *Porzana parva*
Baillon's Crake / *Porzana pusilla*
Corncrake / *Crex crex*
Moorhen / *Gallinula chloropus*
- Moorhen / *Gallinula chloropus*
Purple Gallinule / *Porphyrio porphyrio*
- Western Purple Gallinule / *Porphyrio porphyrio porphyrio*
Coot / *Fulica atra*
Red-knobbed Coot / *Fulica cristata*
Common Crane / *Grus grus*
Demoiselle Crane / *Anthropoides virgo*
Little Bustard / *Tetrax tetrax*
Macqueen's Bustard / *Chlamydotis macqueenii*
Houbara Bustard / *Chlamydotis undulata*
- Canary Houbara Bustard / *Chlamydotis undulata fuertaventurae*
Great Bustard / *Otis tarda*
Eurasian Oystercatcher / *Haematopus ostralegus*
- European Oystercatcher / *Haematopus ostralegus ostralegus*
Black-winged Stilt / *Himantopus himantopus*
Avocet / *Recurvirostra avosetta*
Stone Curlew / *Burhinus oedicephalus*
Senegal Thick-knee / *Burhinus senegalensis*
Cream-coloured Courser / *Cursorius cursor*
- Cream-coloured Courser / *Cursorius cursor cursor*
- Canary Cream-coloured Courser / *Cursorius cursor bannermani*
- Cape Verde Courser / *Cursorius cursor exsul*
Collared Pratincole / *Glareola pratincola*
Black-winged Pratincole / *Glareola nordmanni*
Little Ringed Plover / *Charadrius dubius*
Ringed Plover / *Charadrius hiaticula*
- Ringed Plover / *Charadrius hiaticula hiaticula*
- Tundra Ringed Plover / *Charadrius hiaticula tundrae*

Kentish Plover / *Charadrius alexandrinus*
Greater Sand Plover / *Charadrius leschenaultii*
- Greater Sand Plover / *Charadrius leschenaultii crassirostris*
- Anatolian Sand Plover / *Charadrius leschenaultii columbinus*
Caspian Plover / *Charadrius asiaticus*
Eurasian Dotterel / *Charadrius morinellus*
American Golden Plover / *Pluvialis dominica*
Pacific Golden Plover / *Pluvialis fulva*
European Golden Plover / *Pluvialis apricaria*
Grey Plover / *Pluvialis squatarola*
Spur-winged Plover / *Vanellus spinosus*
Sociable Plover / *Vanellus gregarius*
White-tailed Plover / *Vanellus leucurus*
Northern Lapwing / *Vanellus vanellus*
Red Knot / *Calidris canutus*
- Red Knot / *Calidris canutus canutus*
Sanderling / *Calidris alba*
Western Sandpiper / *Calidris mauri*
Little Stint / *Calidris minuta*
White-rumped Sandpiper / *Calidris fuscicollis*
Baird's Sandpiper / *Calidris bairdii*
Pectoral Sandpiper / *Calidris melanotos*
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper / *Calidris acuminata*
Curlew Sandpiper / *Calidris ferruginea*
Purple Sandpiper / *Calidris maritima*
Dunlin / *Calidris alpina*
Broad-billed Sandpiper / *Limicola falcinellus*
Buff-breasted Sandpiper / *Tryngites subruficollis*
Ruff / *Philomachus pugnax*
Common Snipe / *Gallinago gallinago*
Great Snipe / *Gallinago media*
Long-billed Dowitcher / *Limnodromus scolopaceus*
Black-tailed Godwit / *Limosa limosa*
- Black-tailed Godwit / *Limosa limosa limosa*
Bar-tailed Godwit / *Limosa lapponica*
- Western Bar-tailed Godwit / *Limosa lapponica lapponica*
Whimbrel / *Numenius phaeopus*
- Whimbrel / *Numenius phaeopus phaeopus*
Hudsonian Whimbrel / *Numenius hudsonicus*
Slender-billed Curlew / *Numenius tenuirostris*
Eurasian Curlew / *Numenius arquata*
- European Curlew / *Numenius arquata arquata*
Spotted Redshank / *Tringa erythropus*
Common Redshank / *Tringa totanus*
Marsh Sandpiper / *Tringa stagnatilis*
Greenshank / *Tringa nebularia*
Lesser Yellowlegs / *Tringa flavipes*
Green Sandpiper / *Tringa ochropus*
Wood Sandpiper / *Tringa glareola*
Terek Sandpiper / *Tringa cinereus*
Common Sandpiper / *Tringa hypoleucos*
Spotted Sandpiper / *Tringa macularia* (record shot)
Turnstone / *Arenaria interpres*

Wilson's Phalarope / *Steganopus tricolor*
Red-necked Phalarope / *Phalaropus lobatus*
Grey Phalarope / *Phalaropus fulicarius*
Arctic Skua / *Stercorarius parasiticus*
Long-tailed Skua / *Stercorarius longicaudus*
Great Skua / *Catharacta skua*
Sooty Gull / *Larus hemprichii*
White-eyed Gull / *Larus leucophthalmus*
Great Black-headed Gull / *Larus ichthyaetus*
Mediterranean Gull / *Larus melanocephalus*
Laughing Gull / *Larus atricilla*
Franklin's Gull / *Larus pipixcan*
Little Gull / *Larus minutus*
Bonaparte's Gull / *Larus philadelphia* (record shot)
Sabine's Gull / *Larus sabini*
Black-headed Gull / *Larus ridibundus*
Slender-billed Gull / *Larus genei*
Audouin's Gull / *Larus audouinii*
Ring-billed Gull / *Larus delawarensis*
Common Gull / *Larus canus*
- Common Gull / *Larus canus canus*
Lesser Black-backed Gull / *Larus graelsi/intermedius*
Baltic Gull / *Larus fuscus*
Siberian Gull / *Larus heuglini*
Herring Gull / *Larus argentatus*
- Western Herring Gull / *Larus argentatus argenteus*
- Scandinavian Herring Gull / *Larus argentatus argentatus*
Pontic Gull / *Larus cachinnans*
Yellow-legged Gull / *Larus michahellis*
- Mediterranean Yellow-legged Gull / *Larus michahellis michahellis*
- Atlantic Yellow-legged Gull / *Larus michahellis atlantis*
Armenian Gull / *Larus armenicus*
Glaucous-winged Gull / *Larus glaucescens*
Iceland Gull / *Larus glaucoides*
- Iceland Gull / *Larus glaucoides glaucoides*
Glaucous Gull / *Larus hyperboreus*
Great Black-backed Gull / *Larus marinus*
Ross's Gull / *Rhodostethia rosea* (record shot)
Black-legged Kittiwake / *Rissa tridactyla*
Ivory Gull / *Pagophila eburnea*
Gull-billed Tern / *Sterna nilotica*
Caspian Tern / *Sterna caspia*
Crested Tern / *Sterna bergii* (record shot)
Lesser Crested Tern / *Sterna bengalensis*
Sandwich Tern / *Sterna sandvicensis*
Roseate Tern / *Sterna dougallii*
Common Tern / *Sterna hirundo*
- Common Tern / *Sterna hirundo hirundo*
Arctic Tern / *Sterna paradisaea*
Little Tern / *Sterna albifrons*
Whiskered Tern / *Chlidonias hybridus*
Black Tern / *Chlidonias niger*
White-winged Black Tern / *Chlidonias leucopterus*

Guillemot / *Uria aalge*
Razorbill / *Alca torda*
Little Auk / *Alle alle*
Atlantic Puffin / *Fratercula arctica*
Spotted Sandgrouse / *Pterocles senegallus*
Black-bellied Sandgrouse / *Pterocles orientalis*
Pin-tailed Sandgrouse / *Pterocles alchata*
Rock Dove / *Columba livia*
Stock Dove / *Columba oenas*
Woodpigeon / *Columba palumbus*
Bolle's Laurel Pigeon / *Columba bollii*
Laurel Pigeon / *Columba junoniae*
African Collared Dove / *Streptopelia roseogrisea*
Collared Dove / *Streptopelia decaocto*
Turtle Dove / *Streptopelia turtur*
- Turtle Dove / *Streptopelia turtur turtur*
Palm Dove / *Streptopelia senegalensis*
Namaqua Dove / *Oena capensis*
Great Spotted Cuckoo / *Clamator glandarius*
Common Cuckoo / *Cuculus canorus*
Barn Owl / *Tyto alba*
- Dark-breasted Barn Owl / *Tyto alba guttata*
Striated Scops Owl / *Otus brucei*
Scops Owl / *Otus scops*
Eagle Owl / *Bubo bubo*
Desert Eagle Owl / *Bubo ascalaphus*
Snowy Owl / *Nyctea scandiaca*
Hawk Owl / *Surnia ulula*
Pygmy Owl / *Glaucidium passerinum*
Little Owl / *Athene noctua*
- Little Owl / *Athene noctua noctua/idigena*
- North African Little Owl / *Athene noctua glaux*
- Desert Little Owl / *Athene noctua saharae*
- Levant Little Owl / *Athene noctua lilith*
Tawny Owl / *Strix aluco*
Hume's Tawny Owl / *Strix butleri*
Ural Owl / *Strix uralensis*
Great Grey Owl / *Strix nebulosa*
Long-eared Owl / *Asio otus*
Short-eared Owl / *Asio flammeus*
Marsh Owl / *Asio capensis*
Cape Verde Swift / *Apus alexandri*
Plain Swift / *Apus unicolor*
Common Swift / *Apus apus*
Pallid Swift / *Apus pallidus*
Alpine Swift / *Apus melba*
Smyrna Kingfisher / *Halcyon smyrnensis*
Grey-headed Kingfisher / *Halcyon leucocephala*
Common Kingfisher / *Alcedo atthis*
Lesser Pied Kingfisher / *Ceryle rudis*
Little Green Bee-eater / *Merops orientalis*
- Nile Valley L G Bee-eater / *Merops orientalis cleopatra*
- Palestine L G Bee-eater / *Merops orientalis cyanophrys*

European Bee-eater / *Merops apiaster*
European Roller / *Coracias garrulus*
Hoopoe / *Upupa epops*
Wryneck / *Jynx torquilla*
Grey-headed Woodpecker / *Picus canus*
Green Woodpecker / *Picus viridis*
- Green Woodpecker / *Picus viridis viridis*
Levaillant's Green Woodpecker / *Picus vaillantii*
Black Woodpecker / *Dryocopus martius*
Great Spotted Woodpecker / *Dendrocopos major*
- European G S Woodpecker / *Dendrocopos major pinetorum*
- Canary Island G S Woodpecker / *Dendrocopos major canariensis*
- North African G S Woodpecker / *Dendrocopos major mauritanus*
Syrian Woodpecker / *Dendrocopos syriacus*
Middle Spotted Woodpecker / *Dendrocopos medius*
White-backed Woodpecker / *Dendrocopos leucotos*
- White-backed Woodpecker / *Dendrocopos leucotos leucotos*
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker / *Dendrocopos minor*
Three-toed Woodpecker / *Picoides tridactylus*
- Three-toed Woodpecker / *Picoides tridactylus alpinus*
- Three-toed Woodpecker / *Picoides tridactylus tridactylus*
Black-crowned Finch Lark / *Eremopterix nigriceps*
- Cape Verde Black-crowned Finch Lark / *Eremopterix nigriceps nigriceps*
- Black-crowned Finch Lark / *Eremopterix nigriceps melanauchen*
Bar-tailed Desert Lark / *Ammomanes cincturus*
- Bar-tailed Desert Lark / *Ammomanes cincturus arenicolor*
- Cape Verde Bar-tailed Desert Lark / *Ammomanes cincturus cincturus*
Desert Lark / *Ammomanes deserti*
- Desert Lark / *Ammomanes deserti deserti*
Hoopoe Lark / *Alaemon alaudipes*
- Hoopoe Lark / *Alaemon alaudipes*
- Cape Verde Hoopoe Lark / *Alaemon alaudipes boavistae*
Thick-billed Lark / *Ramphocoris clotbey*
Calandra Lark / *Melanocorypha calandra*
Bimaculated Lark / *Melanocorypha bimaculata*
Short-toed Lark / *Calandrella brachydactyla*
Crested Lark / *Galerida cristata*
Thekla Lark / *Galerida theklae*
Woodlark / *Lullula arborea*
Skylark / *Alauda arvensis*
Oriental Skylark / *Alauda gulgula*
Raso Lark / *Alauda razae*
Shore Lark / *Eremophila alpestris*
- Scandinavian Shore Lark / *Eremophila alpestris flava*
- Caucasian Shore Lark / *Eremophila alpestris penicillata*
Temminck's Horned Lark / *Eremophila bilopha*
Brown-throated Sand Martin / *Riparia paludicola*
Sand Martin / *Riparia riparia*
- Sand Martin / *Riparia riparia riparia*
- Pale Sand Martin / *Riparia riparia diluta*
- Eilat Sand Martin / *Riparia riparia eilata*
- Nile Valley Sand Martin / *Riparia riparia shelleyi*
Crag Martin / *Hirundo rupestris*

Swallow / *Hirundo rustica*
- Barn Swallow / *Hirundo rustica rustica*
Red-rumped Swallow / *Hirundo daurica*
House Martin / *Delichon urbica*
Richard's Pipit / *Anthus novaeseelandiae*
Tawny Pipit / *Anthus campestris*
Berthelot's Pipit / *Anthus berthelotii*
- Canary Islands Berthelot's Pipit / *Anthus berthelotii berthelotii*
- Madeira Berthelot's Pipit / *Anthus berthelotii madeirensis*
Tree Pipit / *Anthus trivialis*
Meadow Pipit / *Anthus pratensis*
Red-throated Pipit / *Anthus cervinus*
Water Pipit / *Anthus spinoletta*
Yellow Wagtail / *Motacilla flava*
- Blue-headed Yellow Wagtail / *Motacilla flava flava*
- Sykes's Yellow Wagtail / *Motacilla flava beema*
British Yellow Wagtail / *Motacilla flavissima*
Yellow-headed Wagtail / *Motacilla lutea*
Iberian Yellow Wagtail / *Motacilla iberiae*
Grey-headed Wagtail / *Motacilla thunbergi*
Black-headed Wagtail / *Motacilla feldegg* (incl. *superciliaris*)
Citrine Wagtail / *Motacilla citreola*
Grey Wagtail / *Motacilla cinerea*
European White Wagtail / *Motacilla alba*
Pied Wagtail / *Motacilla yarrelli*
Moroccan White Wagtail / *Motacilla subpersonata*
Yellow-vented Bulbul / *Pycnonotus xanthopygos*
Common Bulbul / *Pycnonotus barbatus*
Bohemian Waxwing / *Bombycilla garrulus*
Grey Hypocolius / *Hypocolius ampelinus*
Dipper / *Cinclus cinclus*
- Black-bellied Dipper / *Cinclus cinclus cinclus*
Wren / *Troglodytes troglodytes*
Northern Mockingbird / *Mimus polyglottos*
Dunnock / *Prunella modularis*
Radde's Accentor / *Prunella ocularis*
Alpine Accentor / *Prunella collaris*
Rufous Bushchat / *Cercotrichas galactotes*
- Western Rufous Bushchat / *Cercotrichas galactotes galactotes*
- Eastern Rufous Bushchat / *Cercotrichas galactotes syriaca*
Black Bushchat / *Cercotrichas podobe*
European Robin / *Erithacus rubecula*
Thrush Nightingale / *Luscinia luscinia*
Nightingale / *Luscinia megarhynchos*
- Common Nightingale / *Luscinia megarhynchos megarhynchos*
Bluethroat / *Luscinia svecica*
- Red-spotted Bluethroat / *Luscinia svecica svecica*
- White-spotted Bluethroat / *Luscinia svecica cyanecula*
White-throated Robin / *Irania gutturalis*
Black Redstart / *Phoenicurus ochruros*
- Black Redstart / *Phoenicurus ochruros gibraltariensis*
- Eastern Black Redstart / *Phoenicurus ochruros semirufus*
Common Redstart / *Phoenicurus phoenicurus*

- Common Redstart / *Phoenicurus phoenicurus phoenicurus*
- Ehrenberg's Redstart / *Phoenicurus phoenicurus samamisticus*
Moussier's Redstart / *Phoenicurus moussieri*
Blackstart / *Cercomela melanura*
Whinchat / *Saxicola rubetra*
Canary Islands Chat / *Saxicola dacotiae*
Stonechat / *Saxicola rubicola*
- Common Stonechat / *Saxicola rubicola*
- Turkish Stonechat / *Saxicola rubicola armenica*
Siberian Stonechat / *Saxicola maura*
Isabelline Wheatear / *Oenanthe isabellina*
Northern Wheatear / *Oenanthe oenanthe*
- Northern Wheatear / *Oenanthe oenanthe oenanthe*
Pied Wheatear / *Oenanthe pleschanka*
Cyprus Pied Wheatear / *Oenanthe cypriaca*
Western Black-eared Wheatear / *Oenanthe hispanica*
Eastern Black-eared Wheatear / *Oenanthe melanoleuca*
Desert Wheatear / *Oenanthe deserti*
Finsch's Wheatear / *Oenanthe finschii*
Red-rumped Wheatear / *Oenanthe moesta*
Red-tailed Wheatear / *Oenanthe xanthopyrmyna*
- Western Red-tailed Wheatear / *Oenanthe xanthopyrmyna xanthopyrmyna*
Mourning Wheatear / *Oenanthe lugens*
- Eastern Mourning Wheatear / *Oenanthe lugens lugens*
- Western Mourning Wheatear / *Oenanthe lugens halophila*
Hooded Wheatear / *Oenanthe monacha*
White-crowned Black Wheatear / *Oenanthe leucopyga*
Black Wheatear / *Oenanthe leucura*
Rock Thrush / *Monticola saxatilis*
Blue Rock Thrush / *Monticola solitarius*
Blackbird / *Turdus merula*
- European Blackbird / *Turdus merula*
- Azores Blackbird / *Turdus merula azorensis*
Black-throated Thrush / *Turdus atrogularis*
Fieldfare / *Turdus pilaris*
Song Thrush / *Turdus philomelos*
Redwing / *Turdus iliacus*
Mistle Thrush / *Turdus viscivorus*
Cetti's Warbler / *Cettia cetti*
Fan-tailed Warbler / *Cisticola juncidis*
Graceful Warbler / *Prinia gracilis*
Scrub Warbler / *Scotocerca inquieta*
Grasshopper Warbler / *Locustella naevia*
River Warbler / *Locustella fluviatilis*
Savi's Warbler / *Locustella luscinioides*
Moustached Warbler / *Acrocephalus melanopogon*
- Moustached Warbler / *Acrocephalus melanopogon melanopogon*
- Asian Moustached Warbler / *Acrocephalus melanopogon mimicus*
Aquatic Warbler / *Acrocephalus paludicola*
Sedge Warbler / *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*
Paddyfield Warbler / *Acrocephalus agricola*
Marsh Warbler / *Acrocephalus palustris*
Reed Warbler / *Acrocephalus scirpaceus*

Caspian Reed Warbler / *Acrocephalus fuscus*
Clamorous Reed Warbler / *Acrocephalus stentoreus*
Great Reed Warbler / *Acrocephalus arundinaceus*
Olivaceous Warbler / *Hippolais pallida*
- Egyptian Olivaceous Warbler / *Hippolais pallida pallida*
- Eastern Olivaceous Warbler / *Hippolais pallida elaeica*
- Turkestan Olivaceous Warbler / *Hippolais pallida tamaricetti*
Upcher's Warbler / *Hippolais languida*
Olive-tree Warbler / *Hippolais olivetorum*
Icterine Warbler / *Hippolais icterina*
Melodious Warbler / *Hippolais polyglotta*
Marmora's Warbler / *Sylvia sarda*
- Marmora's Warbler / *Sylvia (sarda) sarda*
- Balearic Warbler / *Sylvia (sarda) balearica*
Dartford Warbler / *Sylvia undata*
Tristram's Warbler / *Sylvia deserticola*
Spectacled Warbler / *Sylvia conspicillata*
- Spectacled Warbler / *Sylvia conspicillata*
- Canary Islands Spectacled Warbler / *Sylvia conspicillata orbitalis*
Subalpine Warbler / *Sylvia cantillans*
- Western Subalpine Warbler / *Sylvia cantillans cantillans*
- Eastern Subalpine Warbler / *Sylvia cantillans albistriata*
Menetries's Warbler / *Sylvia mystacea*
Sardinian Warbler / *Sylvia melanocephala*
- Sardinian Warbler / *Sylvia melanocephala melanocephala*
- Middle East Warbler / *Sylvia melanocephala momus*
Cyprus Warbler / *Sylvia melanothorax*
Ruppell's Warbler / *Sylvia ruppelli*
Desert Warbler / *Sylvia nana*
- Asian Desert Warbler / *Sylvia nana nana*
Arabian Warbler / *Sylvia leucomelaena*
Orphean Warbler / *Sylvia hortensis*
- Eastern Orphean Warbler / *Sylvia hortensis crassirostris*
Barred Warbler / *Sylvia nisoria*
Lesser Whitethroat / *Sylvia curruca*
- Lesser Whitethroat / *Sylvia curruca curruca*
Common Whitethroat / *Sylvia communis*
Garden Warbler / *Sylvia borin*
Blackcap / *Sylvia atricapilla*
Greenish Warbler / *Phylloscopus trochiloides*
Yellow-browed Warbler / *Phylloscopus inornatus*
Hume's Warbler / *Phylloscopus humei*
Eastern Bonelli's Warbler / *Phylloscopus orientalis*
Wood Warbler / *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*
Canary Islands Chiffchaff / *Phylloscopus canariensis*
Chiffchaff / *Phylloscopus collybita*
- Common Chiffchaff / *Phylloscopus collybita collybita/abietinus*
- Siberian Chiffchaff / *Phylloscopus collybita tristis*
Willow Warbler / *Phylloscopus trochilus*
Goldcrest / *Regulus regulus*
- European Goldcrest / *Regulus regulus regulus*
- Azores Goldcrest / *Regulus regulus inermis*
Tenerife Goldcrest / *Regulus teneriffae*

Firecrest / *Regulus ignicapillus*

- European Firecrest / *Regulus ignicapillus ignicapillus*

Spotted Flycatcher / *Muscicapa striata*

Red-breasted Flycatcher / *Ficedula parva*

Collared Flycatcher / *Ficedula albicollis*

Pied Flycatcher / *Ficedula hypoleuca*

- Pied Flycatcher / *Ficedula hypoleuca hypoleuca*

Bearded Tit / *Panurus biarmicus*

Arabian Babbler / *Turdoides squamiceps*

Fulvous Babbler / *Turdoides fulvus*

Long-tailed Tit / *Aegithalos caudatus*

- White-headed Long-tailed Tit / *Aegithalos caudatus caudatus*

- Long-tailed Tit / *Aegithalos caudatus europaeus/rosaceus*

Sombre Tit / *Parus lugubris*

Coal Tit / *Parus ater*

Blue Tit / *Parus caeruleus*

- European Blue Tit / *Parus caeruleus caeruleus*

- Tenerife Blue Tit / *Parus (caeruleus) teneriffae*

- Fuerteventurae Blue Tit / *Parus (caeruleus) degener*

- Hierro Blue Tit / *Parus (caeruleus) ombriosus*

- La Palma Blue Tit / *Parus (caeruleus) palmensis*

Great Tit / *Parus major*

Corsican Nuthatch / *Sitta whiteheadi*

Nuthatch / *Sitta europaea*

- White-breasted Nuthatch / *Sitta europaea europaea*

- Buff-breasted Nuthatch / *Sitta europaea caesia*

Eastern Rock Nuthatch / *Sitta tephronota*

Western Rock Nuthatch / *Sitta neumayer*

Treecreeper / *Certhia familiaris*

- Scandinavian Treecreeper / *Certhia familiaris familiaris*

- Central European Treecreeper / *Certhia familiaris macrodactyla*

Short-toed Treecreeper / *Certhia brachydactyla*

Penduline Tit / *Remiz pendulinus*

- European Penduline Tit / *Remiz pendulinus pendulinus*

Nile Valley Sunbird / *Anthreptes metallicus*

Palestine Sunbird / *Nectarinia osea*

Golden Oriole / *Oriolus oriolus*

- Golden Oriole / *Oriolus oriolus oriolus*

Black-crowned Tchagra / *Tchagra senegala*

Turkestan Shrike / *Lanius phoenicuroides*

Daurian Shrike / *Lanius speculigerus*

Red-backed Shrike / *Lanius collurio*

Lesser Grey Shrike / *Lanius minor*

Great Grey Shrike / *Lanius excubitor*

- Great Grey Shrike / *Lanius excubitor excubitor*

Southern Grey Shrike / *Lanius meridionalis*

- Desert Grey Shrike / *Lanius meridionalis elegans*

- North African Grey Shrike / *Lanius meridionalis algeriensis*

- Canary Island Grey Shrike / *Lanius meridionalis koenigi*

- Levant Grey Shrike / *Lanius meridionalis aucheri*

Woodchat Shrike / *Lanius senator*

- Woodchat Shrike / *Lanius senator senator*

- Balearic Woodchat Shrike / *Lanius senator badius*

- Levant Woodchat Shrike / *Lanius senator niloticus*
Masked Shrike / *Lanius nubicus*
Jay / *Garrulus glandarius*
- European Jay / *Garrulus glandarius glandarius*
Black-billed Magpie / *Pica pica*
- Black-billed Magpie / *Pica pica pica*
- North African Magpie / *Pica pica mauretanicus*
Nutcracker / *Nucifraga caryocatactes*
Alpine Chough / *Pyrrhocorax graculus*
Red-billed Chough / *Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax*
Jackdaw / *Corvus monedula*
- European Jackdaw / *Corvus monedula spermologus*
Daurian Jackdaw / *Corvus dauuricus*
House Crow / *Corvus splendens*
Rook / *Corvus frugilegus*
Hooded Crow / *Corvus cornix*
Carrion Crow / *Corvus corone*
Brown-necked Raven / *Corvus ruficollis*
Common Raven / *Corvus corax*
Fan-tailed Raven / *Corvus rhipidurus*
Tristram's Grackle / *Onychognathus tristramii*
Starling / *Sturnus vulgaris*
Spotless Starling / *Sturnus unicolor*
Rose-coloured Starling / *Sturnus roseus*
House Sparrow / *Passer domesticus*
- House Sparrow / *Passer domesticus domesticus*
Spanish Sparrow / *Passer hispaniolensis*
Dead Sea Sparrow / *Passer moabiticus*
Iago / Rufous-backed Sparrow / *Passer iagoensis*
Desert Sparrow / *Passer simplex*
Eurasian Tree Sparrow / *Passer montanus*
Pale Rock Sparrow / *Carpospiza brachydactyla*
Rock Sparrow / *Petronia petronia*
Snow Finch / *Montifringilla nivalis*
Chaffinch / *Fringilla coelebs*
- Common Chaffinch / *Fringilla coelebs coelebs*
- La Palma Chaffinch / *Fringilla coelebs palmae*
- Hierro Chaffinch / *Fringilla coelebs ombriosus*
- Madeira Chaffinch / *Fringilla coelebs maderensis*
Blue Chaffinch / *Fringilla teydea*
Brambling / *Fringilla montifringilla*
Red-fronted Serin / *Serinus pusillus*
European Serin / *Serinus serinus*
Canary / *Serinus canaria*
Corsican Citril Finch / *Serinus corsicanus*
Greenfinch / *Carduelis chloris*
Goldfinch / *Carduelis carduelis*
Eurasian Siskin / *Carduelis spinus*
Linnet / *Carduelis cannabina*
Twite / *Carduelis flavirostris*
- European Twite / *Carduelis flavirostris flavirostris*
- Caucasian Twite / *Carduelis flavirostris brevirostris*
Greater Redpoll / *Carduelis flammea*

- Mealy Redpoll / *Carduelis flammea flammea*
Arctic Redpoll / *Carduelis hornemanni*
- Scandinavian Arctic Redpoll / *Carduelis hornemanni exilipes*
Two-barred Crossbill / *Loxia leucoptera*
Common Crossbill / *Loxia curvirostra*
- Common Crossbill / *Loxia curvirostra curvirostra*
Parrot Crossbill / *Loxia pytyopsittacus*
Mongolian Trumpeter Finch / *Rhodopechys mongolica*
Trumpeter Finch / *Rhodopechys githaginea*
- Trumpeter Finch / *Rhodopechys githaginea githaginea*
Common Rosefinch / *Carpodacus erythrinus*
Sinai Rosefinch / *Carpodacus synoicus*
Bullfinch / *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*
- Bullfinch / *Pyrrhula pyrrhula europaea*
Azores Bullfinch / *Pyrrhula murina*
Hawfinch / *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*
Snow Bunting / *Plectrophenax nivalis*
Yellowhammer / *Emberiza citrinella*
Cirl Bunting / *Emberiza cirulus*
Rock Bunting / *Emberiza cia*
House Bunting / *Emberiza striolata*
- Striped Bunting / *Emberiza striolata striolata*
- House Bunting / *Emberiza striolata sahara*
Cinereous Bunting / *Emberiza cineracea*
- Eastern Cinereous Bunting / *Emberiza cineracea semenowi*
Ortolan Bunting / *Emberiza hortulana*
Grey-necked Bunting / *Emberiza buchanani*
Cretzschmar's Bunting / *Emberiza caesia*
Rustic Bunting / *Emberiza rustica*
Little Bunting / *Emberiza pusilla*
Reed Bunting / *Emberiza schoeniclus*
Black-headed Bunting / *Emberiza melanocephala*
Corn Bunting / *Miliaria calandra*
Indigo Bunting / *Passerina cyanea*
Bobolink / *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*