

Video list Western Palearctic

Red-throated Diver / *Gavia stellata*
Great Northern Diver / *Gavia immer*
Pied-billed Grebe / *Podilymbus podiceps*
Little Grebe / *Tachybaptus ruficollis*
Great Crested Grebe / *Podiceps cristatus*
Red-necked Grebe / *Podiceps grisegena*
Slavonian Grebe / *Podiceps auritus*
Black-necked Grebe / *Podiceps nigricollis*
Northern Fulmar / *Fulmarus glacialis*
Fea's/Cape Verde Petrel (Gon-gon)/ *Pterodroma feae*
Zino's Petrel (Freira) / *Pterodroma madeira* (soundrecorded only)
Bulwer's Petrel / *Bulweria bulwerii*
Cory's Shearwater / *Calonectris diomedea*
- Cory's Shearwater / *Calonectris (diomedea) borealis*
Cape Verde Shearwater / *Calonectris edwardsii*
Great Shearwater / *Puffinus gravis*
Canary Island Little Shearwater / *Puffinus (assimilis) baroli*
Manx Shearwater / *Puffinus puffinus*
White-faced Storm-Petrel / *Pelagodroma marina*
Leach's Storm-Petrel / *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*
Madeiran Storm-Petrel / *Oceanodroma castro*
Red-billed Tropicbird / *Phaethon aethereus*
Brown Booby / *Sula melanogaster*
Northern Gannet / *Sula bassana*
Great Cormorant / *Phalacrocorax carbo*
- Eurasian Great Cormorant / *Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis*
Shag / *Phalacrocorax aristotelis*
- Northern Shag / *Phalacrocorax aristotelis aristotelis*
Pygmy Cormorant / *Phalacrocorax pygmeus*
White Pelican / *Pelecanus onocrotalus*
Magnificent Frigatebird / *Fregata magnificens lowei*
Little Bittern / *Ixobrychus minutus*
Black-crowned Night Heron / *Nycticorax nycticorax*
Squacco Heron / *Ardeola ralloides*
Cattle Egret / *Bubulcus ibis*
Western Reef Heron / *Egretta gularis*
Little Egret / *Egretta garzetta*
Intermediate Egret / *Egretta intermedia*
Great White Egret / *Egretta alba*
Grey Heron / *Ardea cinerea*
Purple Heron / *Ardea purpurea*
Cape Verde Purple Heron / *Ardea bournei*
Yellow-billed Stork / *Mycteria ibis*
Black Stork / *Ciconia nigra*
White Stork / *Ciconia ciconia*
Glossy Ibis / *Plegadis falcinellus*
Spoonbill / *Platalea leucorodia*
- Eurasian Spoonbill / *Platalea leucorodia leucorodia*
Mute Swan / *Cygnus olor*
Whistling Swan / *Cygnus columbianus*
Bewick's Swan / *Cygnus bewickii*

Whooper Swan / *Cygnus cygnus*
Tundra Bean Goose / *Anser serrirostris*
Pink-footed Goose / *Anser brachyrhynchus*
White-fronted Goose / *Anser albifrons*
- Eurasian White-fronted Goose / *Anser albifrons albifrons*
- Greenland White-fronted Goose / *Anser albifrons flavirostris*
Lesser White-fronted Goose / *Anser erythropus*
Greylag Goose / *Anser anser*
- Western Greylag Goose / *Anser anser anser*
(Bar-headed Goose / *Anser indicus*)
Snow Goose / *Anser caerulescens*
Ross's Goose / *Anser rossii*
Greater Canada Goose / *Branta canadensis*
Lesser Canada Goose / *Branta (canadensis) minima*
Barnacle Goose / *Branta leucopsis*
Dark-bellied Brent Goose / *Branta bernicla*
Pale-bellied Brent Goose / *Branta hrota*
Black Brant / *Branta nigricans*
Red-breasted Goose / *Branta ruficollis*
Ruddy Shelduck / *Tadorna ferruginea*
(Cape Shelduck / *Tadorna cana*)
Common Shelduck / *Tadorna tadorna*
Eurasian Wigeon / *Anas penelope*
Gadwall / *Anas strepera*
(Baikal Teal / *Anas formosa*)
European Teal / *Anas crecca*
Green-winged Teal / *Anas carolinensis*
Mallard / *Anas platyrhynchos*
Northern Pintail / *Anas acuta*
Garganey / *Anas querquedula*
Northern Shoveler / *Anas clypeata*
Marbled Duck / *Marmaronetta angustirostris*
Red-crested Pochard / *Netta rufina*
Northern Pochard / *Aythya ferina*
Northern Pochard X Tufted Duck / *A. ferina* X *A. fuligula*
Canvasback / *Aythya valisineria*
Ferruginous Duck / *Aythya nyroca*
Tufted Duck / *Aythya fuligula*
Common Eider / *Somateria mollissima*
- Common Eider / *Somateria mollissima mollissima*
King Eider / *Somateria spectabilis*
Common Scoter / *Melanitta nigra*
Common Goldeneye / *Bucephala clangula*
Smew / *Mergellus albellus*
Red-breasted Merganser / *Mergus serrator*
Goosander / *Mergus merganser*
White-headed Duck / *Oxyura leucocephala*
Honey Buzzard / *Pernis apivorus*
Black-shouldered Kite / *Elanus caeruleus* (record shot)
Black Kite / *Milvus migrans*
- Black Kite / *Milvus migrans migrans*
Lammergeier / *Gypaetus barbatus*
Egyptian Vulture / *Neophron percnopterus*

Griffon Vulture / *Gyps fulvus*
Black Vulture / *Aegyptius monachus*
Short-toed Eagle / *Circaetus gallicus*
Marsh Harrier / *Circus aeruginosus*
Pallid Harrier / *Circus macrourus*
Montagu's Harrier / *Circus pygargus*
Sparrowhawk / *Accipiter nisus*
- Sparrowhawk / *Accipiter nisus nisus*
Common Buzzard / *Buteo buteo*
- Common Buzzard / *Buteo buteo buteo*
- Canary Islands Buzzard / *Buteo buteo insularum*
- Madeira Buzzard / *Buteo buteo harterti*
- Azores Buzzard / *Buteo buteo rotschildi*
Cape Verde Buzzard / *Buteo bannermani*
Long-legged Buzzard / *Buteo rufinus*
- Eurasian Long-legged Buzzard / *Buteo rufinus rufinus*
Greater Spotted Eagle / *Aquila clanga*
Steppe Eagle / *Aquila nipalensis*
Imperial Eagle / *Aquila heliaca*
Osprey / *Pandion haliaetus*
Common Kestrel / *Falco tinnunculus*
- Common Kestrel / *Falco tinnunculus tinnunculus*
- Canary Islands Kestrel / *Falco tinnunculus canariensis*
Neglected Kestrel / *Falco neglectus*
Alexander's Kestrel / *Falco alexandri*
Red-footed Falcon / *Falco vespertinus*
Saker Falcon / *Falco cherrug*
Peregrine / *Falco peregrinus*
- European Peregrine / *Falco peregrinus peregrinus*
Cape Verde Peregrine / *Falco madens*
Red Grouse / *Lagopus (lagopus) scoticus*
Ptarmigan / *Lagopus mutus*
Black Grouse / *Tetrao tetrix*
Chukar / *Alectoris chukar*
Sand Partridge / *Ammoperdix heyi*
Grey Partridge / *Perdix perdix*
- Grey Partridge / *Perdix perdix perdix*
Water Rail / *Rallus aquaticus*
Spotted Crake / *Porzana porzana*
Little Crake / *Porzana parva*
Moorhen / *Gallinula chloropus*
Coot / *Fulica atra*
Common Crane / *Grus grus*
Demoiselle Crane / *Grus virgo*
Macqueen's Bustard / *Chlamydotis macqueenii*
Houbara Bustard / *Chlamydotis undulata*
- Canarian Houbara Bustard / *Chlamydotis undulata fuertaventurae*
Eurasian Oystercatcher / *Haematopus ostralegus*
- European Oystercatcher / *Haematopus ostralegus ostralegus*
Black-winged Stilt / *Himantopus himantopus*
Avocet / *Recurvirostra avosetta*
Stone Curlew / *Burhinus oedicephalus*
Cream-coloured Courser / *Cursorius cursor*

- Cream-coloured Courser / *Cursorius cursor cursor*
- Canary Cream-coloured Courser / *Cursorius cursor bannermani*
- Cape Verde Courser / *Cursorius cursor exsul*
Collared Pratincole / *Glareola pratincola*
Black-winged Pratincole / *Glareola nordmanni*
Little Ringed Plover / *Charadrius dubius*
Ringed Plover / *Charadrius hiaticula*
- Ringed Plover / *Charadrius hiaticula hiaticula*
Kentish Plover / *Charadrius alexandrinus*
Greater Sand Plover / *Charadrius leschenaultii*
Eurasian Dotterel / *Charadrius morinellus*
Grey Plover / *Pluvialis squatarola*
American Golden Plover / *Pluvialis dominicus*
Pacific Golden Plover / *Pluvialis fulva*
Spur-winged Plover / *Vanellus spinosus*
Sociable Plover / *Vanellus gregarius*
White-tailed Plover / *Vanellus leucurus*
Northern Lapwing / *Vanellus vanellus*
Red Knot / *Calidris canutus*
- Red Knot / *Calidris canutus canutus*
Sanderling / *Calidris alba*
Semipalmated Sandpiper / *Calidris pusilla*
Little Stint / *Calidris minuta*
Temminck's Stint / *Calidris temminckii*
White-rumped Sandpiper / *Calidris fuscicollis*
Baird's Sandpiper / *Calidris bairdii*
Pectoral Sandpiper / *Calidris melanotos*
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper / *Calidris acuminata*
Curlew Sandpiper / *Calidris ferruginea*
Purple Sandpiper / *Calidris maritima*
Dunlin / *Calidris alpina*
Broad-billed Sandpiper / *Limicola falcinellus*
Ruff / *Philomachus pugnax*
Common Snipe / *Gallinago gallinago*
Great Snipe / *Gallinago media*
Black-tailed Godwit / *Limosa limosa*
- Black-tailed Godwit / *Limosa limosa limosa*
- Icelandic Black-tailed Godwit / *Limosa limosa islandica*
Bar-tailed Godwit / *Limosa lapponica*
- Western Bar-tailed Godwit / *Limosa lapponica lapponica*
Whimbrel / *Numenius phaeopus*
Hudsonian Whimbrel / *Numenius hudsonicus*
Eurasian Curlew / *Numenius arquata*
Spotted Redshank / *Tringa erythropus*
Common Redshank / *Tringa totanus*
Marsh Sandpiper / *Tringa stagnatilis*
Greenshank / *Tringa nebularia*
Lesser Yellowlegs / *Tringa flavipes*
Wood Sandpiper / *Tringa glareola*
Common Sandpiper / *Actitis hypoleucos*
Spotted Sandpiper / *Tringa macularia*
Turnstone / *Arenaria interpres*
Wilson's Phalarope / *Steganopus tricolor* (record shot)

Red-necked Phalarope / *Phalaropus lobatus*
Grey Phalarope / *Phalaropus fulicarius*
White-eyed Gull / *Larus leucophthalmus*
Great Black-headed Gull / *Larus ichthyaetus*
Mediterranean Gull / *Larus melanocephalus*
Laughing Gull / *Larus atricilla*
Franklin's Gull / *Larus pipixcan*
Little Gull / *Larus minutus*
Sabine's Gull / *Larus sabini*
Black-headed Gull / *Larus ridibundus*
Slender-billed Gull / *Larus genei*
Ring-billed Gull / *Larus delawarensis*
Common Gull / *Larus canus*
- Common Gull / *Larus canus canus*
- Russian Common Gull / *Larus canus heinei*
Lesser Black-backed Gull / *Larus graelsi/intermedius*
Baltic Gull / *Larus fuscus*
Herring Gull / *Larus argentatus*
- Western Herring Gull / *Larus argentatus argenteus*
- Scandinavian Herring Gull / *Larus argentatus argentatus*
Pontic Gull / *Larus cachinnans*
Yellow-legged Gull / *Larus michahellis*
- Mediterranean Yellow-legged Gull / *Larus michahellis michahellis*
- Atlantic Yellow-egged Gull / *Larus michahellis atlantis*
Armenian Gull / *Larus armenicus*
Iceland Gull / *Larus glaucoides*
- Iceland Gull / *Larus glaucoides glaucoides*
Glaucous Gull / *Larus hyperboreus*
Great Black-backed Gull / *Larus marinus*
Black-legged Kittiwake / *Rissa tridactyla*
Gull-billed Tern / *Sterna nilotica*
Caspian Tern / *Sterna caspia*
Sandwich Tern / *Sterna sandvicensis*
Common Tern / *Sterna hirundo*
- Common Tern / *Sterna hirundo hirundo*
Whiskered Tern / *Chlidonias hybridus*
Black Tern / *Chlidonias niger*
White-winged Black Tern / *Chlidonias leucopterus*
Guillemot / *Uria aalge*
Razorbill / *Alca torda*
Black Guillemot / *Cepphus grylle*
Little Auk / *Alle alle*
Atlantic Puffin / *Fratercula arctica*
Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse / *Pterocles lichtensteinii*
Black-bellied Sandgrouse / *Pterocles orientalis*
Rock Dove / *Columba livia*
- Rock Dove / *Columba livia livia*
- Canary Rock Dove / *Columba livia canariensis*
- Madeira Rock Dove / *Columba livia atlantis*
Stock Dove / *Columba oenas*
Woodpigeon / *Columba palumbus*
- Woodpigeon / *Columba palumbus*
- Azores Woodpigeon / *Columba palumbus azorica*

Trocaz Pigeon / *Columba trocaz*
Bolle's Laurel Pigeon / *Columba bollii*
Laurel Pigeon / *Columba junoniae*
Collared Dove / *Streptopelia decaocto*
Turtle Dove / *Streptopelia turtur*
- Turtle Dove / *Streptopelia turtur turtur*
Palm Dove / *Streptopelia senegalensis*
Ring-necked Parakeet / *Psittacula krameri*
Common Cuckoo / *Cuculus canorus*
Striated Scops Owl / *Otus brucei*
Scops Owl / *Otus scops* (soundrecorded only)
Snowy Owl / *Nyctea scandiaca*
Hawk Owl / *Surnia ulula*
Pygmy Owl / *Glaucidium passerinum*
Little Owl / *Athene noctua*
- Little Owl / *Athene noctua noctua*
- Levant Little Owl / *Athene noctua lilith*
Tawny Owl / *Strix aluco*
Great Grey Owl / *Strix nebulosa*
Long-eared Owl / *Asio otus*
Tengmalm's Owl / *Aegolius funereus* (soundrecorded only)
Cape Verde Swift / *Apus alexandri*
Plain Swift / *Apus unicolor*
Common Swift / *Apus apus*
Alpine Swift / *Apus melba*
Smyrna Kingfisher / *Halcyon smyrnensis*
Grey-headed Kingfisher / *Halcyon leucocephala acteon*
Common Kingfisher / *Alcedo atthis*
Lesser Pied Kingfisher / *Ceryle rudis*
Little Green Bee-eater / *Merops orientalis*
- Palestine L. G. Bee-eater / *Merops orientalis cyanophrys*
European Bee-eater / *Merops apiaster*
Hoopoe / *Upupa epops*
Wryneck / *Jynx torquilla*
Grey-headed Woodpecker / *Picus canus*
Green Woodpecker / *Picus viridis*
- Green Woodpecker / *Picus viridis viridis*
Black Woodpecker / *Dryocopus martius*
Great Spotted Woodpecker / *Dendrocopos major*
- European G. S. Woodpecker / *Dendrocopos major pinetorum*
- Canary Islands G. S. Woodpecker / *Dendrocopos major canariensis*
Syrian Woodpecker / *Dendrocopos syriacus*
Middle Spotted Woodpecker / *Dendrocopos medius*
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker / *Dendrocopos minor*
Three-toed Woodpecker / *Picoides tridactylus*
- Three-toed Woodpecker / *Picoides tridactylus tridactylus*
Black-crowned Finch Lark / *Eremopterix nigriceps nigriceps*
Bar-tailed Desert Lark / *Ammomanes cincturus*
- Cape Verde Bar-tailed Desert Lark / *Ammomanes cincturus cincturus*
Desert Lark / *Ammomanes deserti*
- Desert Lark / *Ammomanes deserti deserti*
Hoopoe Lark / *Alaemon alaudipes*
- Cape Verde Hoopoe Lark / *Alaemon alaudipes boavistae*

Short-toed Lark / *Calandrella brachydactyla*
Lesser Short-toed Lark / *Calandrella rufescens*
- Canary Islands L. Short-toed Lark / *Calandrella rufescens polatzeki*
Crested Lark / *Galerida cristata*
Woodlark / *Lullula arborea*
Skylark / *Alauda arvensis*
Raso Lark / *Alauda razae*
Shore Lark / *Eremophila alpestris*
- Scandinavian Shore Lark / *Eremophila alpestris flava*
Sand Martin / *Riparia riparia*
- Sand Martin / *Riparia riparia riparia*
Swallow / *Hirundo rustica*
- Swallow / *Hirundo rustica rustica*
Red-rumped Swallow / *Hirundo daurica*
Tawny Pipit / *Anthus campestris*
Berthelot's Pipit / *Anthus berthelotii*
- Canary Islands Berthelot's Pipit / *Anthus berthelotii berthelotii*
- Madeira Berthelot's Pipit / *Anthus berthelotii madeirensis*
Tree Pipit / *Anthus trivialis*
Meadow Pipit / *Anthus pratensis*
Red-throated Pipit / *Anthus cervinus*
Rock Pipit / *Anthus petrosus*
- Scandinavian Rock Pipit / *Anthus petrosus littoralis*
- British Rock Pipit / *Anthus petrosus petrosus*
Water Pipit / *Anthus spinoletta*
Yellow Wagtail / *Motacilla flava*
- Blue-headed Yellow Wagtail / *Motacilla flava flava*
British Yellow Wagtail / *Motacilla flavissima*
Citrine Wagtail / *Motacilla citreola*
Grey Wagtail / *Motacilla cinerea*
- Madeira Grey Wagtail / *Motacilla cinerea schmitzi*
- Canary Island Grey Wagtail / *Motacilla cinerea canariensis*
- Azores Grey Wagtail / *Motacilla cinerea patriciae*
European White Wagtail / *Motacilla alba*
Pied Wagtail / *Motacilla yarrelli*
Yellow-vented Bulbul / *Pycnonotus xanthopygos*
Bohemian Waxwing / *Bombycilla garrulus*
Dipper / *Cinclus cinclus*
- Black-bellied Dipper / *Cinclus cinclus cinclus*
- British Dipper / *Cinclus cinclus gularis*
Wren / *Troglodytes troglodytes*
Dunnock / *Prunella modularis*
European Robin / *Erithacus rubecula*
Tenerife Robin / *Erithacus superbus*
Thrush Nightingale / *Luscinia luscinia* (soundrecorded only)
Nightingale / *Luscinia megarhynchos*
- Common Nightingale / *Luscinia megarhynchos megarhynchos*
Bluethroat / *Luscinia svecica*
- Red-spotted Bluethroat / *Luscinia svecica svecica*
- White-spotted Bluethroat / *Luscinia svecica cyanecula*
Black Redstart / *Phoenicurus ochruros*
- Black Redstart / *Phoenicurus ochruros gibraltariensis*
Common Redstart / *Phoenicurus phoenicurus*

- Common Redstart / *Phoenicurus phoenicurus phoenicurus*
Blackstart / *Cercomela melanura*
Whinchat / *Saxicola rubetra*
Canary Islands Chat / *Saxicola dacotiae*
Common Stonechat / *Saxicola rubicola*
Siberian Stonechat / *Saxicola maura*
Isabelline Wheatear / *Oenanthe isabellina*
Northern Wheatear / *Oenanthe oenanthe*
- Northern Wheatear / *Oenanthe oenanthe oenanthe*
- Greenland Wheatear / *Oenanthe oenanthe leucorrhoa* (record shot)
Pied Wheatear / *Oenanthe pleschanka*
Desert Wheatear / *Oenanthe deserti*
Mourning Wheatear / *Oenanthe lugens*
- Eastern Mourning Wheatear / *Oenanthe lugens lugens*
Hooded Wheatear / *Oenanthe monacha*
White-crowned Black Wheatear / *Oenanthe leucopyga*
Rock Thrush / *Monticola saxatilis*
Blue Rock Thrush / *Monticola solitarius*
Blackbird / *Turdus merula*
- European Blackbird / *Turdus merula*
- Azores Blackbird / *Turdus merula azorensis*
- Canary Islands Blackbird / *Turdus merula cabrerae*
Black-throated Thrush / *Turdus atrogularis*
Fieldfare / *Turdus pilaris*
Song Thrush / *Turdus philomelos*
Redwing / *Turdus iliacus*
Mistle Thrush / *Turdus viscivorus*
Scrub Warbler / *Scotocerca inquieta*
Grasshopper Warbler / *Locustella naevia*
River Warbler / *Locustella fluviatilis*
Aquatic Warbler / *Acrocephalus paludicola*
Sedge Warbler / *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*
Cape Verde Cane Warbler / *Acrocephalus brevipennis*
Marsh Warbler / *Acrocephalus palustris*
Reed Warbler / *Acrocephalus scirpaceus*
Great Reed Warbler / *Acrocephalus arundinaceus*
Icterine Warbler / *Hippolais icterina*
Spectacled Warbler / *Sylvia conspicillata*
- Spectacled Warbler / *Sylvia conspicillata*
- Canary Islands Spectacled Warbler / *Sylvia conspicillata orbitalis*
Sardinian Warbler / *Sylvia melanocephala*
- Middle East Warbler / *Sylvia melanocephala momus*
Desert Warbler / *Sylvia nana*
- Asian Desert Warbler / *Sylvia nana nana*
Barred Warbler / *Sylvia nisoria*
Common Whitethroat / *Sylvia communis*
Garden Warbler / *Sylvia borin*
Blackcap / *Sylvia atricapilla*
- Blackcap / *Sylvia atricapilla*
- Madeira Blackcap / *Sylvia atricapilla heineken*
Arctic Warbler / *Phylloscopus borealis*
Pallas's Warbler / *Phylloscopus proregulus*
Radde's Warbler / *Phylloscopus schwarzi*

Wood Warbler / *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*
Canary Islands Chiffchaff / *Phylloscopus canariensis*
Chiffchaff / *Phylloscopus collybita*
- Common Chiffchaff / *Phylloscopus collybita collybita/abietinus*
Iberian Chiffchaff / *Phylloscopus brehmii*
Willow Warbler / *Phylloscopus trochilus*
Goldcrest / *Regulus regulus*
- European Goldcrest / *Regulus regulus regulus*
- Azores Goldcrest / *Regulus regulus inermis*
- São Miguel Goldcrest / *Regulus regulus azoricus*
Tenerife Goldcrest / *Regulus teneriffae*
Firecrest / *Regulus ignicapillus*
- European Firecrest / *Regulus ignicapillus ignicapillus*
- Madeira Firecrest / *Regulus (ignicapillus) madeirensis*
Spotted Flycatcher / *Muscicapa striata*
Bearded Tit / *Panurus biarmicus*
Arabian Babbler / *Turdoides squamiceps*
Long-tailed Tit / *Aegithalos caudatus*
- Long-tailed Tit / *Aegithalos caudatus europaeus/rosaceus*
Marsh Tit / *Parus palustris*
Coal Tit / *Parus ater*
Blue Tit / *Parus caeruleus*
- European Blue Tit / *Parus caeruleus caeruleus*
- Tenerife Blue Tit / *Parus (caeruleus) teneriffae*
- Fuerteventurae Blue Tit / *Parus (caeruleus) degener*
- Hierro Blue Tit / *Parus (caeruleus) ombriosus*
- La Palma Blue Tit / *Parus (caeruleus) palmensis*
Great Tit / *Parus major*
Nuthatch / *Sitta europaea*
- Buff-breasted Nuthatch / *Sitta europaea caesia*
Short-toed Treecreeper / *Certhia brachydactyla*
Penduline Tit / *Remiz pendulinus*
- European Penduline Tit / *Remiz pendulinus pendulinus*
Palestine Sunbird / *Nectarinia osea*
Golden Oriole / *Oriolus oriolus*
- Golden Oriole / *Oriolus oriolus oriolus*
Turkestan Shrike / *Lanius phoenicuroides*
Daurian Shrike / *Lanius speculigerus*
Red-backed Shrike / *Lanius collurio*
Lesser Grey Shrike / *Lanius minor*
Great Grey Shrike / *Lanius excubitor*
- Great Grey Shrike / *Lanius excubitor excubitor*
Southern Grey Shrike / *Lanius meridionalis*
- Canary Island Grey Shrike / *Lanius meridionalis koenigi*
- Levant Grey Shrike / *Lanius meridionalis aucheri*
Steppe Grey Shrike / *Lanius pallidirostris*
Woodchat Shrike / *Lanius senator*
- Woodchat Shrike / *Lanius senator senator*
Masked Shrike / *Lanius nubicus*
Jay / *Garrulus glandarius*
- European Jay / *Garrulus glandarius glandarius*
Black-billed Magpie / *Pica pica*
- Common Magpie / *Pica pica pica*

Alpine Chough / *Pyrrhocorax graculus*
Jackdaw / *Corvus monedula* -
- European Jackdaw / *Corvus monedula spermologus*
Daurian Jackdaw / *Corvus dauuricus*
House Crow / *Corvus splendens*
Rook / *Corvus frugilegus*
Hooded Crow / *Corvus cornix*
Carrion Crow / *Corvus corone*
Brown-necked Raven / *Corvus ruficollis*
Fan-tailed Raven / *Corvus rhipidurus*
Tristram's Grackle / *Onychognathus tristramii*
Starling / *Sturnus vulgaris*
Rose-coloured Starling / *Sturnus roseus*
House Sparrow / *Passer domesticus*
- House Sparrow / *Passer domesticus domesticus*
Spanish Sparrow / *Passer hispaniolensis*
Iago / Rufous-backed Sparrow / *Passer iagoensis*
Eurasian Tree Sparrow / *Passer montanus*
Rock Sparrow / *Petronia petronia*
Common Waxbill / *Estrilda astrild*
Chaffinch / *Fringilla coelebs*
- Common Chaffinch / *Fringilla coelebs coelebs*
- Tenerife Chaffinch / *Fringilla coelebs tintillon*
- La Palma Chaffinch / *Fringilla coelebs palmae*
- Hierro Chaffinch / *Fringilla coelebs ombriosus*
- Madeira Chaffinch / *Fringilla coelebs maderensis*
- Azores Chaffinch / *Fringilla coelebs moreletti*
Blue Chaffinch / *Fringilla teydea teydea*
Brambling / *Fringilla montifringilla*
European Serin / *Serinus serinus*
Canary / *Serinus canaria*
Greenfinch / *Carduelis chloris*
Goldfinch / *Carduelis carduelis*
Eurasian Siskin / *Carduelis spinus*
Linnet / *Carduelis cannabina*
Twite / *Carduelis flavirostris*
- European Twite / *Carduelis flavirostris flavirostris*
Two-barred Crossbill / *Loxia leucoptera*
Common Crossbill / *Loxia curvirostra*
- Common Crossbill / *Loxia curvirostra curvirostra*
Parrot Crossbill / *Loxia pytyopsittacus*
Scottish Crossbill / *Loxia scotia*
Trumpeter Finch / *Rhodopechys githaginea*
- Canary Islands Trumpeter Finch / *Rhodopechys githaginea amantum*
Common Rosefinch / *Carpodacus erythrurus*
Bullfinch / *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*
- Bullfinch / *Pyrrhula pyrrhula europoea*
Azores Bullfinch / *Pyrrhula murina*
Hawfinch / *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*
Lapland Bunting / *Calcarius lapponicus*
Snow Bunting / *Plectrophenax nivalis*
Yellowhammer / *Emberiza citrinella*
Cirl Bunting / *Emberiza cirlus*

Ortolan Bunting / *Emberiza hortulana*
Rustic Bunting / *Emberiza rustica*
Little Bunting / *Emberiza pusilla*
Reed Bunting / *Emberiza schoeniclus*
Black-headed Bunting / *Emberiza melanocephala*
Corn Bunting / *Miliaria calandra*